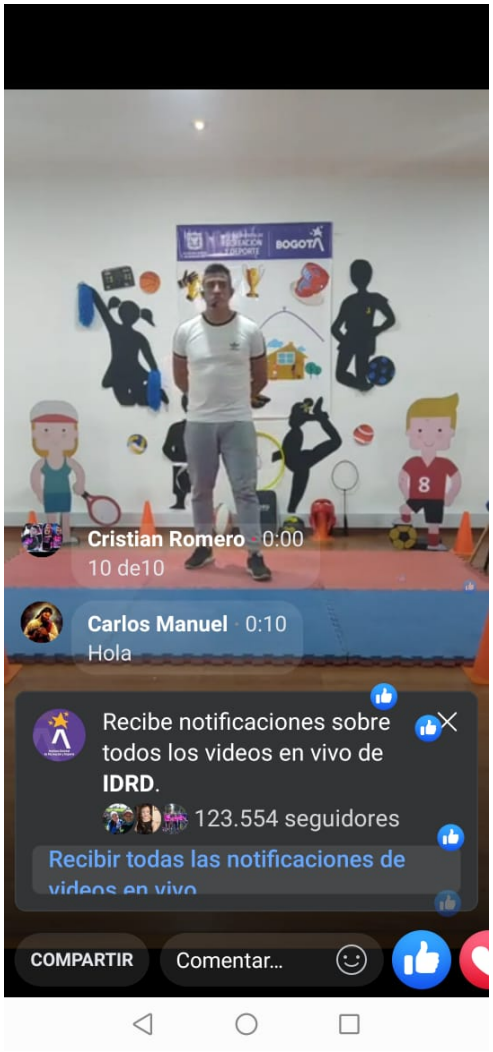
Tú
hoy a la(s) 6:01 p. m.



4 de 4